



HOW REAL-TIME OPERATING
SYSTEMS ARE EVOLVING FOR IOT





### **ABOUT CEFRIEL AND ME**

A digital innovation centre that creates products, services and processes, participates in international research programs and develops digital culture and skills.

Multidisciplinary teams, more than 130 people with a mix of technical, business and design skills.

Founded in 1988 by Politecnico di Milano, Cefriel has delivered projects and solutions for Italian and multinational companies.

Totally autonomous from public or private funding.



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## **HOW IOT IS DISRUPTING INDUSTRIES**

AUTOMOTIVE MANUFACTURING LOGISTIC HEALTHCARE

**TRADITIONAL** 

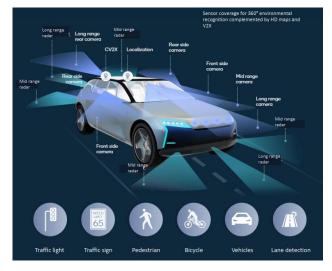








SMART AND AUTONOMOUS



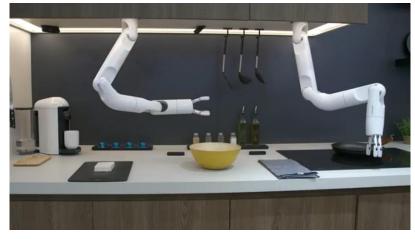






## THREE KEY ELEMENTS FOR PRODUCTS

Samsung BotChef





Sophia is a social humanoid robot



INTERACTION WITH THE PHYSICAL WORLD

TRANSFER DATA AND ACTIONS EFFICIENTLY

UNDERSTAND AND DECIDE

### **CHALLENGES INTRODUCED BY IOT**









ADD INTELLIGENCE GUARANTEE SECURITY

PROVIDE COMMUNICATION

INTEGRATE USER EXPERIENCE

Integrate into existing systems

Must be end-to-end

Different scenarios: Deviceto-Device, Device-to-Cloud, Device-to-Gateway

Interact with a mobile app or through natural interfaces

Additional computational resources required

Must consider additional security perimeters

Over-the-air updates

Intuitive and frictionless

# **HOW IOT POSES NEW REQUIREMENTS**

Reliability

Performance

Compactness

Predictability

Scalability

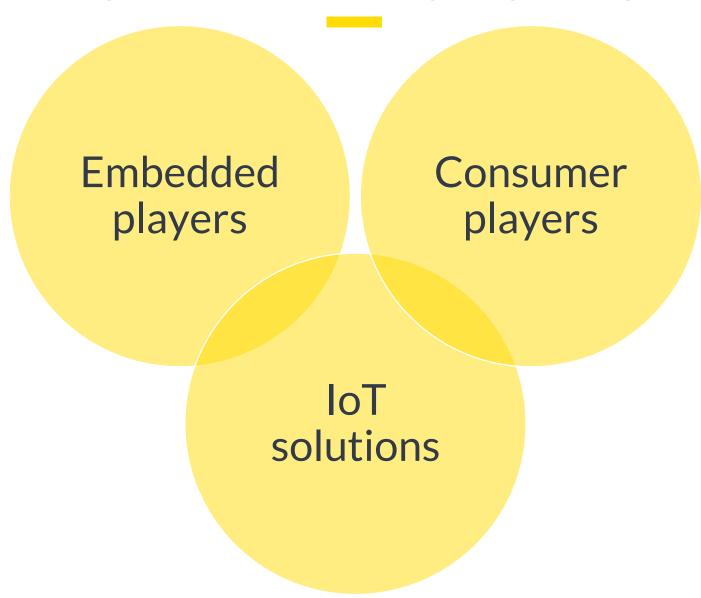
Interaction

Connectivity

Intelligence



# HOW THE MARKET IS EVOLVING



## MAIN DRIVERS FOR EVOLUTION

### DEVELOPER, RESOURCE, TECH FRIENDLY

• Standard languages and tools, shorten learning curve, hardware independency

### RT AND NON-RT, CONCURRENTLY

• Robust runtime, microkernel and tickles systems

### **CONTAINERS ON THE EDGE**

• Isolation at application level

### SECURE FIRMWARE UPGRADE

• Agnostic to distribution policy, state-of-the-art security

### NEW LANGUAGES AND FRAMEWORKS

Memory and thread safety



# FROM THE INDUSTRY

### TOOLS TO MANAGE THE DISTRIBUTED COMPLEXITY

Fleet management, intelligent asset monitoring

#### AREAS CURRENTLY PARTIALLY OR UNADDRESSED

Agriculture, medical

#### STRONG FOCUS ON END-TO-END PLATFORMS

Provide customers security and connectivity





### ON THE RESEARCH FRONTIER

### MAKE DATA ACCESSIBLE AND ACTIONABLE

New secure methods, zero-trust architectures

#### **NEW LEGAL AND ACCOUNTABILITY CHALLENGES**

Moreover when the product has a mind on its own

#### **ENERGY-EFFICIENCY AND GREEN IOT**

Might contrast an always-on attitude

#### REACT IN REAL-TIME TO NEW ATTACK PERIMETERS

New reliable ways to maintain and upgrade features providing business continuity





# **THANKS**

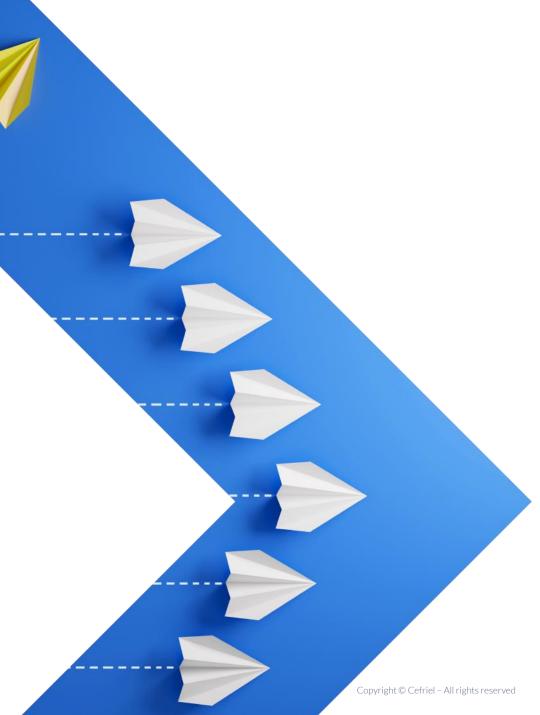


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